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навчально-методичний посібник
„English Grammar”

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У навчально-методичному посібнику зібрано тестові завдання, які мають на меті засвоєння, розвиток і вдосконалення граматичних компетенцій та тренування вживання певних граматичних конструкцій.

Навчально-методичний посібник призначений для самостійної роботи студентів мовних факультетів вищих навчальних закладів, слухачів курсів іноземних мов вищого рівня, учнів мовних шкіл.

CONTENTS

Передмова.....	3
The noun. The categories of number, case and gender.....	4
The verbs “to be”, “to have”.....	6
Types of sentences with “there + be”.....	8
Usage of tenses.....	10
Types of sentences. Types of the questions.....	19
The Passive Voice.....	24
Sequence of tenses.....	26
Direct and Indirect Speech.....	27
Literature.....	30
Topics for projects and course papers.....	31
Tables.....	
References.....	32
Answer Keys.....	33

Передмова

Посібник розроблено для студентів філологічних факультетів вищих навчальних закладів, слухачів курсів іноземних мов вищого рівня, учнів спеціалізованих шкіл з поглибленим вивченням англійської мови.

Посібник упорядковано відповідно до чинної програми дисципліни “Практична граматики англійської мови” і містить тестові завдання для самостійної роботи, що є обов’язковим складовим елементом системи вимірювання результатів навчання. Запропонована послідовність тестів, які слідує за структурою практичних занять створюють умови для логічного засвоєння змісту дисципліни. Завдання, вміщені в посібнику, спрямовані на вироблення у студентів умінь здійснювати граматичний аналіз речень; виявляти одиниці граматичного явища; характеризувати граматичні процеси, практикувати граматичні навички та формувати граматичні компетенції. Крім того, тести, запропоновані для виконання, є актуальними та доцільними для практичного осмислення та практикування граматичних одиниць.

Необхідним елементом навчально-методичного посібника є також список тем для рефератів та курсових робіт, що сприятиме більш детальному опрацюванню важливих тем дисципліни. Автор також запропонувала літературу до тем (вітчизняних та зарубіжних авторів), а також ресурси мережі Інтернет.

„English Grammar.” відповідає вимогам щодо підготовки навчальної та навчально-методичної літератури та має на меті розвиток та вдосконалення вмінь та навичок усвідомленого вживання певних граматичних конструкцій.

THE NOUN. THE CATEGORIES OF NUMBER, CASE AND GENDER

Test 1

1. Different countries have different weather / *weathers*.
2. All areas of the skin are in fact covered in tiny *hair* / *hairs*.
3. We've looked at the menu and we'd all like *chicken* / *chickens*.
4. Jack is a millionaire and owns a lot of *business* / *businesses*.
5. Have you a copy of the complete *work* / *works* by Dante?
6. None of the passengers had insured their *baggage* / *baggages*.
7. Students must pass their *paper* / *papers* to the front.
8. He gave me some *advice* / *advices*.
9. I have found a lot of *information* / *informations* on the Internet.
10. We haven't bought any *furniture* / *furnitures*.
11. My favorite sport is *athletics* / *athletic*.
12. I met my (good) friend yesterday. A. goodest
 B. better
 C. best
13. Mary is (young) in her family. A. the youngest
 B. the younger
 C. young
- 14 - It isn't very warm today, is it?
No, it was (warm) yesterday. A. more warm
 B. warmer
 C. the warmest
15. Where is (near) post-office, please? A. the nearest
 B. the next
 C. nearer
16. The 22nd of December is (short) day in the year. A. the short
 B. the shorter
 C. the shortest
17. The problem was (serious) we expected. A. seriouser than

- B. more serious than
18. Public transport in London is (expensive) than in Europe. A. he expensivest
B. the most expensive
C. more expensive
19. Let's go by train. It's much (cheap). A. cheap
B. cheaper
C. the cheapest
20. Kyiv is (large) city in Ukraine. A. the largest
B. largest
C. larger
21. He has(_____)time than me. A. bigger
B. much
C. more
22. I earn (little) money than he does. A. littler
B. more little
C. less
23. Is Alan (tall) than Tom? A. taller
B. tall
C. as tall as

Test 2

1. I like _____. This is a grain and is a non-count noun.

A rice B bombs C sticks D pencils

2. I put _____ on my bread, but I don't like to use a lot of it because it's high in fat and cholesterol. This is a non-count noun.

A towels B fans C butter D socks

3. I have an antique _____ I do my homework on it every night. This is a count noun.

A dust B aluminum C flour D desk

4. Sharon likes to eat an _____ a day. She likes the Granny Smith variety best. This is a count noun.

A poetry B soccer C apple D sugar

5. My parents have two _____. My mother has a red one and my father drives the blue one to work.

A electricity B cars C ice D traffic

6. I love going to the beach because the _____ seems so fresh and alive there. When I breathe it in deeply, I feel completely refreshed. This is a non-count noun.

A air B pebbles C fish D shells

7. I buy beef _____ for my dog every two weeks. She likes to chew on them for hours. This is count noun.

A porcelain B bones C heat D weather

8. Can I borrow a _____? I seem to have forgotten mine at home. This is a count noun.

A advice B equipment C plastic D pen

9. I just got my _____ done yesterday. The stylist cut and styled it for me. It looks great. This is a non-count noun.

A finger B fence C hair D tree

10. I bought new _____ before I went on a trip to Hawaii. I wanted to look stylish in the airport and both pieces are functional because they have wheels

A hat B luggage C bulbs D boxes

THE VERBS “TO BE”, “TO HAVE”

Test 3

1. It ____ easy.

A am B is C are

2. There ____ some people waiting to see you.

A am B is C are

3. There ____ some money to pay into the bank.

A am B is C are

4. They ____ coming.

A am B is C are

5. We ____ nearly ready.

A am B is C are

6. It ____ impossible.

A am B is C are

7. He ____ unfriendly.

A am B is C are

8. You ____ not to blame.

A am B is C are

9. How much ____ it?

A am B is C are

10. Who ____ on the phone?

A am B is C are

11. Each week ____ worse.

A am B is C are

12. Everybody ____ leaving now.

A am B is C are

13. ____ anybody there?

A am B is C are

14. Whose ____ those books?

A am B is C are

15. I ____ feeling very tired.

A am B is C are

Test 4

1. I'm sorry, but I _____ to go now.
A. Have B. Has C. Had
2. _____ you ever been to Canada?
A. Have B. Has C. Had
3. Dave _____ passed his driving test.
A. Have B. Has C. Had
4. Can we _____ the bill, please?
A. Have B. Has C. Had
5. The match _____ already started when we arrived.
A. Have B. Has C. Had
6. They _____ breakfast at 6:30 last morning.
A. Have B. Has C. Had
7. Do you _____ a brother?
A. Have B. Has C. Had
8. My boss never _____ time.
A. Have B. Has C. Had
9. Doris _____ been waiting for Pam for 20 minutes now.
A. Have B. Has C. Had
10. Jack _____ fun at the party last Saturday.
A. Have B. Has C. Had

TYPES OF SENTENCES WITH “THERE + BE”

Test 5

1. _____ no water in the desert.

A. There is B. Is there C. There was D There were

2. _____ no railways in the 18th century.

A. There is B. Is there C. There was D There were

3. _____ ice on the road. Be careful!

A. There is B. Is there C. There was D. Are there

4. _____ some borshch, if you are hungry.

A. There is B. Is there C. There was D Are there

5. _____ any tomatoes on the plate?

A. There is B. Is there C. There was D Are there

6. _____ a window open. Shall I close it?

A. There is B. Is there C. There was D Are there

7. _____ no room in the trolleybus I had to take a taxi.

A. There is B. Is there C. There was D There were

8. _____ a hair in my dish. I shouldn't have come here.

A. There is B. Is there C. There was D There were are there

9. _____ any chalk? – Here you are.

A. There is B. Is there C. There was D Are there

10. _____ a half-hour talk show on TV last night.

A. Is there B. There was C There were D. Are there

Test 6

1. _____ is a pity he is ill.
A) it B) there
2. _____ is a bus stop at the corner of the street.
A) it B) there
3. _____ will be a change in the weather soon.
A) it B) there
4. _____ were no railways in the 18th century.
A) it B) there
5. Was _____ a nice party? – Yes, _____ were many people there.
A) it B) there
6. After lunch _____ will be a long discussion on politics.
A) it B) there
7. Are _____ any tomatoes on the plate?
A) it B) there
8. When will _____ be convenient for you to come?
A) it B) there
9. _____ is a small table in the middle of the room.
A) it B) there
10. _____ is raining in London today, but _____ must be dry tomorrow.
A) it B) there

USAGE OF TENSES

Test 7

1. I told them I _____ just going out for a short walk.
(a) would (b) am (c) was (d) will
2. He asked me what I _____ with the paint brush.
(a) did do (b) had done (c) will do (d) have done
3. She told me _____ carefully on the icy roads.
(a) to be driven (b) to have driven (c) to drive (d) to be driven
4. I wonder what _____ happened while I was away.
(a) will have (b) has (c) was (d) had
5. She wonders why I never _____ abroad by plane.
(a) travel (c) has travelled (b) have been travelling (d) will have travelled
6. Quite honestly all I was doing was simply _____ polite conversation.
(a) made (b) making (c) having made (d) makes
7. He was wondering what _____ prompted him to take no notice at all.
(a) has (b) have (c) had (d) having
8. I was asking myself what in all honesty she _____ do next.
(a) will (b) would (c) shall (d) had
9. He actually denied _____ anything of the sort.
(a) to do (b) done (c) did (d) doing
10. He came into the room and demanded _____ what was happening.
(a) to know (b) knowing (c) know (d) having known

Test 8 Do, make, get, take

1. You must decide and _____ up your mind.
(a) do (b) get (c) make (d) take
2. What time do you _____ up in the morning?
(a) do (b) get (c) make (d) take
3. At the moment we are trying to _____ for the town center.
(a) do (b) get (c) make (d) take
4. After they had shouted at each other, they decided to _____ it up.
(a) do (b) get (c) make (d) take
5. They are very good friends and _____ on well with each other.
(a) do (b) get (c) make (d) take
6. The firm has expanded and they want to _____ on extra staff.
a) do (b) get (c) make (d) take
7. She's good at writing stories for children and is always keen to _____ up new plots.
a) do (b) get (c) make (d) take
8. As we don't have much money at the moment, we've decided to _____ without certain luxuries.
a) do (b) get (c) make (d) take
9. We mustn't be late this morning because today is when the new boss is going to _____ over.
a) do (b) get (c) make (d) take
10. Most of the telephone lines were destroyed in the storm last night and so it's almost impossible to _____ through to anybody today.
(a) do (b) get (c) make (d) take

Test 9

1. _____ any one object if I turn the heating down?
(a) Do (b) Does (c) Did (d) Doing
2. I _____ come to the conclusion that nowadays nobody cares about anything.
(a) will (b) had (c) do (d) have
3. No matter what happens next I _____ help you.
(a) am (b) have (c) will (d) would
4. They _____ for 3 hours when the storm suddenly broke.
(a) had been running (b) have been running (c) are running (d) will be running
5. I assumed you _____ paying for the repairs until the end of last year.
(a) have been (b) was been (c) are being (d) had been
6. _____ get tired of answering the same questions every day?
(a) Have you ever (b) Had you ever (c) Do you ever (d) Are you ever
7. She _____ working on that manuscript for 2 years now.
(a) will be (b) has been (c) had been (d) is
8. I _____ there once a long time ago and haven't been back since.
(a) went (b) go (c) have gone (d) was going
9. She _____ trying to pass her driving test but fails every time.
(a) kept (b) is keeping (c) had kept (d) keeps
10. I _____ to complete silence now while I try this experiment.
(a) am wanting (b) want (c) did want (d) have wanted

Test 10

1. Mike: Please go away. I'm _____ a letter. I need some quiet.
(a) written (b) wrote (c) writing (d) will write
2. Sarah: I _____ I won't make a sound.
(a) promise (b) am promising (c) did promise (d) promised
3. Mike: That's what you always _____.
(a) said (b) are saying (c) had said (d) say
4. Sarah: I know but this time I _____ it.
(a) have meant (b) mean (c) had meant (d) will mean
5. Mike: I don't honestly think you _____ telling the truth.
(a) were (b) had been (c) are (d) will be
6. Sarah: At least _____ me a chance.
(a) give (b) gave (c) giving (d) are giving
7. Mike: If I _____, I know I shall regret it.
(a) have (b) do (c) had (d) were
8. Sarah: No, you _____.
(a) didn't (b) haven't (c) couldn't (d) won't
9. Mike: All right. You _____ stay as long as you don't make any noise.
(a) will (b) could (c) can (d) will
10. Sarah: Thank you very much. I shall be as quiet as a mouse but _____ just put the TV on.
(a) I'd (b) I'll (c) I've (d) I'm

Test 11

1. What _____ be doing this time tomorrow?
(a) were you (b) did you (c) have you (d) will you
2. _____ go if you like because I have to do some shopping.
(a) I'm (b) I'd (c) I'll (d) I've
3. I _____ simply wait until she comes back.
(a) was (b) am (c) shall (d) do
4. He was quite definite about it and assured me he _____ come.
(a) will (b) shall (c) should (d) would
5. If they _____ arrive late, they will have to get their own meal.
(a) do (b) had (c) would (d) will
6. I really hope I _____ see you again.
(a) did (b) shall (c) should (d) would
7. What _____ happen to the family if he loses all his money?
(a) does (b) did (c) will (d) is
8. _____ be buying the house or haven't you decided yet?
(a) Did you (b) Have you (c) Were you (d) Will you
9. I'm sure they _____ get married and live happily ever afterwards.
(a) did (b) have (c) will (d) would
10. What do you _____ to do when you leave school?
(a) wanted (b) wanting (c) wants (d) want

Test 12

1. We *don't enjoy / aren't enjoying* this party at all. The music is too loud. But we usually *are enjoying / enjoy* going to big parties.
2. Lisa can't answer the phone. She *has / is having* a bath.
3. Where is Jane? She *listens / is listening* to a French son but she doesn't understand what it *is meaning / means*.
4. I can't stand horror films. I *think / am thinking* they are really silly.
5. What *do you do / are you doing?* – I work in the travel agency.
6. I'm sorry I *woke / was waking* you. What *were you dreaming / did you dream* about?
7. Two burglars broke into the house while we *watched / were watching* television.
8. I *was having / had* a beautiful dream when the alarm clock rang.
9. It was a fine day when we *left / were leaving* the house that day. A light snow *fell / was falling* and a light wind *was blowing / blew* from the south-west. We were pleased that it wasn't raining.
10. We *looked / were looking* at it attentively but nobody *knew / was knowing* what it was.

Test 13

1. Alec and Mary are Scottish. They *come / are coming* from Glasgow. They'll be here very soon. They *come / are coming* by car.
2. Every hour the Planet Earth *travels / is travelling* 66,620 miles around the Sun.
3. See you in the morning. I *leave / am leaving* now.
4. Excuse me, *does this bus stop / is this bus stopping* outside the Post Office?
5. I *took / was taking* a photograph of him while he *ate / was eating* an ice-cream.
6. What *did you do / were you doing* when I *phoned / was phoning* you last night? There was no reply.
7. I found my lost key when I *looked for / was looking* for my passport.
8. When I woke up, it *snowed / was snowing*. I remembered that Sam *was coming / came* for lunch and got up quickly.
9. We *were driving / drove* down the hill when a strange object *appeared / was appearing* in the sky.
10. We *listened / were listening* to the song attentively but nobody *knew / was knowing* what it was about.

Test 14

1. Do you know the difference _____?
(a) between will and shall (c) from will and shall
(b) of will and shall (d) by will and shall
2. I can see from the expression on your face that you haven't _____.
(a) got a thought (b) got a view (c) got a clue (d) got a suggestion
3. I think the best way is to tell you a story that _____.
(a) clears the difference (c) expounds the difference
(b) explains the difference (d) exposes the difference
4. The main difference is that 'I will' _____.
(a) means 'I want to' (c) shows 'I want to'
(b) signifies 'I want to' (d) says 'I want to'
5. If you say 'I shall' then you are talking _____.
(a) on the future (b) about the future (c) to the future (d) for the future
6. I want you to imagine that a man is walking _____.
(a) in the country (b) on the countryside (c) by the countryside (d) over the country
7. After a few minutes he _____.
(a) attains a river (b) acquires a river (c) nears a river (d) reaches a river
8. There is a man in the river fully clothed who is _____.
(a) in problems (b) in hardships (c) in difficulties (d) in hazards
9. The man in the river keeps _____.
(a) calling off 'I will drown, I will drown' (c) calling to 'I will drown, I will drown'
(b) calling out 'I will drown, I will drown' (d) calling from 'I will drown, I will drown'
10. The man on the river bank, who is good at grammar, thinks the man really wants to drown, walks on and _____.
allows him drown (b) permits him drown (c) lets him drown (d) lets him to drown

Test 15

1. Nine planets _____ around the sun in our solar system.
A orbit B is orbiting C orbiting D orbits
2. She _____ her mother-in-law. She doesn't like her at all.
A hate B hates C is hating D hating
3. He just _____ asking me the same questions. I really wanted him to move onto a new topic.
A keep B keeping C kept D is keeping
4. When does the seminar _____?
A begin B begins C beginning D began
5. Under normal conditions, water _____ at 0 degrees Celsius.
A is freezing B freezes C freezing D freeze
6. I _____ that beautiful, little bird singing in my garden again yesterday.
A hear B hears C heard D hearing
7. Her plane doesn't _____ for another hour. Let's wait in the lounge.
A arrives B arriving C arrived D arrive
8. I _____ with my sister last night. We don't get along.
A fight B fighting C fought D fights
9. After dinner, he _____ over to whisper something in my ear.
A is leaning B lean C leaning D leaned
10. I _____ to show my appreciation, so I got you a small gift for helping me out.
A been wanting B wants C wanting D want

TYPES OF SENTENCES. TYPES OF THE QUESTIONS

Test 16

1. Man: _____ are you leaving? Woman: I leave at 6 am tomorrow morning.
A When B What C Why D How
2. Man: _____ are you crying? Woman: I'm sad. I got fired today.
A Where B When C Why D What
3. Man: _____ are you going tomorrow? Woman: I'm going to Paris tomorrow.
A What B Where C When D How
4. Man: . _____ did you finish that task so quickly? Woman: I'm very organized so that I can do things in an efficient manner.
A What B Why C How D Where
5. Woman: _____ is my briefcase? Man: It's right here on the chair.
A When B Where C Why D How
6. Man: _____ did he leave so quickly? Woman: He left because he was angry.
A Where B How C Why D What
7. Man: If we don't bring a map, _____ will we know where to go? Woman: I just bought a GPS system and that will tell us where to go.
A how B why C where D what
8. Man: _____ are you going to bring to the potluck dinner? Woman: I'm going to bring my taco surprise dish.
A What B When C Why D Where
9. Man: _____ did he write those awful things about Joe? Woman: He wrote them because they are true and he has to report the facts; he's a reporter.
A Why B When C Where D How
10. Man: _____ could you do this to me? Woman: I'm sorry. I have to think about the company and you aren't doing a good job. I have to let you go.
A Why B When C Where D How

Test 17

1 - Do you like it?

A. Yes, I like. B. Yes, I do. C. Yes, I am.

2 - Are you coming tonight?

A. Yes, I do. B. Yes, I'm. C. Yes, I am.

3 - Did you tell her?

A. Yes, I have. B. Yes, I did. C. Yes, I told.

4 - Have you finished?

A. No, I didn't. B. No, I haven't. C. No, I don't.

5 - Will there be anyone else at the meeting?

A. Yes, they will. B. Yes, there will. C. Yes, anyone will.

6 - Have there been any phone calls for me?

A. Yes, it has. B. Yes, there has. C. Yes, there have.

7 - Would you like some?

A. Yes, I'd B. Yes, I'd like. C. Yes, I would.

8 - Has she gone?

A. Yes, she's. B. Yes, she gone. C. Yes, she has.

9 - Are they there?

A. Yes, there are B. Yes, they're. C. Yes, they are.

10 - Will they be there?

A. No, they won't. B. No, there won't. C. No, They will.

11 - I have no idea _____.

A. where she's B. where she is C. where is she

12 - Could you tell me _____ gone?

A. where she's B. where is she C. where has she

13 - I asked them where _____ going.

A. were they B. they were C. they are

14 - Can you tell me how much _____ cost?

A. will it B. it will C. is it

15 - Do you have any idea how long _____ me to do it?

A. did it take B. it took C. took it

16 - Has she told you whether _____ help?

A. will she B. she will

17 - Can you explain why _____ so expensive?

A. is it B. it's C. does it

18 - She asked me where _____ from.

A. do I come B. come I C. I came

19 - I was wondering why _____ take the train; it might be quicker.

A. don't we B. we don't C. we did not

20 - Can you remember _____?

A. what did she say B. what she said C. what did she said

Test 18

1 - He's not coming, _____?

A. isn't he B. is he

2 - I'm not late, _____?

A. am I B. am I not

3 - The bank lent him the money, _____?

A. didn't it B. isn't it

4 - You shouldn't do that, _____?

A. shouldn't you B. should you

5 - You don't take sugar in coffee, _____?

A. isn't it B. do you

6 - She looks tired, _____?

A. does she B. doesn't she

7 - There's a cinema near the station, _____?

A. isn't it B. isn't there

8 - He arrived late, _____?

A. isn't it B. didn't he

9 - Nobody has arrived yet, _____?

A. have they B. haven't they

10 - It's time to go, _____?

A. isn't it B. isn't there

11 - I'm right, _____?

A. aren't I B. am I

12 - You had seen it before, _____?

A. hadn't you B. don't you

13 - Everybody looked so miserable, _____?

A. didn't everybody B. didn't they

14 - You wouldn't do that, _____?

A. would you B. wouldn't you

15 - He'll be there, _____?

A. won't he B. isn't he

16 - Everybody is there, _____?

A. isn't it B. aren't they

17 - She's had too much to do lately, _____?

A. isn't she B. hasn't she

18 - It won't happen, _____?

A. will it B. doesn't it

19 - They should be here soon, _____?

A. shouldn't they B. shan't they

20 - I'm not intruding, _____?

A. aren't I B. am I

Test 19

- 1 - Nobody's got to leave early, _____?
A. has he B. have they
- 2 - That dog's very noisy, _____?
A. isn't that B. isn't it
- 3 - You have got to arrive before half past eight, _____?
A. haven't you B. don't you
- 4 - They took it, _____?
A. didn't they B. did they
- 5 - That's the shop where you used to work, _____?
A. isn't that B. isn't it
- 6 - The book's a best-seller, _____?
A. isn't it B. isn't the book
- 7 - You haven't got a sister, _____?
A. do you B. have you
- 8 - I'm invited to the party, _____?
A. aren't I B. am I
- 9 - You would tell me if you knew, _____?
A. didn't you B. wouldn't you
- 10 - You'd rather not tell me, _____?
A. hadn't you B. wouldn't you
- 11 - Lima is the capital of Peru, _____?
A. isn't it B. isn't Lima
- 12 - He'd better try harder, _____?
A. wouldn't he B. hadn't he
- 13 - There's nothing on TV tonight, _____?
A. is there B. is it
- 14 - That's the guy who was on TV the other night, _____?
A. isn't that B. isn't it
- 15 - She won't be here for another hour, _____?
A. won't she B. will she

THE PASSIVE VOICE

Test 20

1. What's the matter? – My car ____.
A. was just stolen B. has just been stolen C. is just stolen
2. One of the theatres in our city ____ now.
A. is being reconstructed B. was being reconstructed C. will be reconstructed
3. That house ____ a long time ago.
A. has been sold B. was sold C. is sold
4. John said the room ____.
A. will have already been cleaned B. will be cleaned C. had already been cleaned
5. All the banks ____ on Sundays.
A. are closed B. had been closed C. are been closed
6. The documents ____ by 5 p.m.
A. will be signed B. are signed C. will have been signed
7. We ____ on our way home yesterday.
A. were being followed B. are being followed C. have been followed
8. My sister _____ to hospital tomorrow.
A. is being taken B. will be taken C. was taken
9. The cake smells so nice. It ____.
A. will just be baked B. has just been baked C. is just baked
10. The conference room _____ at the moment.
A. was being used B. had been used C. is being used
11. When we arrived at the airport, we found that the flight ____.
A. had been cancelled B. is being cancelled C. has been cancelled
12. The flowers in the flowerbeds _____ by this evening.
A. are being watered B. were watered C. will have been watered
13. America _____ several centuries ago.
A. had been discovered B. was discovered C. will be discovered
14. The floors in the office ____ every day.
A. are swept B. will have been swept C. were being swept

15. An old woman ___ while she was living with her children.
A. is being looked after B. was being looked after C. will be looked after
16. I think the money ____ back in the nearest future.
A. had been paid B. were paid C. will be paid
17. My car ____ at the moment.
A. was being repaired B. has been repaired C. is being repaired
18. The exams _____ by 3 in the afternoon.
A. will have been finished B. were being finished C. are being finished
19. Olympic Games _____ every four years.
A. are held B. had been held C. will have been held
20. When we returned home, the walls _____.
A. has been painted B. had been painted C. will be painted
21. Two people _____ in a car accident yesterday.
A. were killed B. are killed C. were being killed
22. I _____ before.
A. will never be mugged B. have never been mugged C. am never mugged
23. Jill _____ if I don't come to her birthday party.
A. were offended B. will be offended C. are being offended
24. I didn't realize our conversation _____ to..
A. will be listened B. is listened C. was being listened
25. Jack said the letter ___ the next day.
A. would be sent B. will be sent C. is being sent

SEQUENCE OF TENSES

Test 21

1. I told them I just going out for a short walk.
(a) would (b) am (c) was (d) will
2. He asked me what I with the paint brush.
(a) did do (b) had done (c) will do (d) have done
3. She told me carefully on the icy roads.
(a) to be driven (b) to have driven (c) to drive (d) to be driven
4. I wonder what happened while I was away.
(a) will have (b) has (c) was (d) had
5. She wonders why I never abroad by plane.
(a) travel
(c) has travelled
(b) have been travelling
(d) will have travelled
6. Quite honestly all I was doing was simply polite conversation.
(a) made (b) making (c) having made (d) makes
7. He was wondering what prompted him to take no notice at all.
(a) has (b) have (c) had (d) having
8. I was asking myself what in all honesty she do next.
(a) will (b) would (c) shall (d) had
9. He actually denied anything of the sort.
(a) to do (b) done (c) did (d) doing
10. He came into the room and demanded what was happening.
(a) to know (b) knowing (c) know (d) having known

DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

Test 22

1. (What qualifications does he need?) Could you tell me _____
_____?
2. (What time did John leave?) Can you remember _____
_____?
3. (When is Sally coming?) Do you know _____
_____?
4. (How much does it cost to rent a flat here?) I wonder _____
_____.
5. (Where can I change this money?) I was wondering _____
_____.
6. (How long has Phil been living here?) Have you any idea _____
_____?
7. (Are Peter and Jean going to be late?) Do you think _____
_____?
8. (What time do the shops open in the morning?) I'd like to know _____
_____.
9. (How much did he pay for the house?) Do you know _____
_____?
10. (Will Tom visit us again?) Granny asked if _____
_____.

Task 23

Turn the following into indirect speech using various reporting verbs in the past tense.

1. Michelle to Bob: "Please come to my birthday party".

2. Bob to Michelle: "I am sorry but I can't go to your birthday party because I'm going away for this weekend".

3. Tony to Leo: "Hello, Leo! What are you busy with?"

4. Mary to her friend: "You'd better take a taxi".

5. A policeman to a motorist: "Get out of your car".

6. Jimmy to his mother: "Mummy, I'm sorry I broke your vase".

7. Terry to his girlfriend: "I'll write as soon as I get there".

8. Sid to his mother-in-law: "I would be happy if you came to us again soon."

9. A boss to his employee: "Let's talk about your pay-rise tomorrow".

10. Tony to Mark: "I saw Helen here ten minutes ago".

11. Change the following sentences into indirect speech.

12. "I have conducted a number of tests", Dr. Grey said.

13. He said, "I have always been fond of fishing".

14. Sheila said, "I took the children to the Zoo yesterday".

15. "I have something to show you", I said to her.

16. "I was intending to do it tomorrow", he said, "but now I don't think I'll be able to".

17. She asked us, "Are you hungry?"

18. She asked me, "Will Ted and Alice be at the party?"

19. "Which of you is waiting to see me next?" the doctor asked.

20. "What else did you see?" I asked the boy.

21. "Don't put your hands near the bars", the zoo-keeper warned us.

22. "Make a list of what you want", she told us.

23. "Don't lean your bicycles against my windows, boys", said the shopkeeper.

24. "Where were you last night, Mr. Jones" he said.

25. "What is your new house like?" I asked them.

26. "What do you think of the canteen coffee?" Peter asked me.

27. "Did you study hard for the exam?" she asked him.

28. "Did you visit our cafe long ago?" the waitress asked me.

29. "It isn't so foggy today as it was yesterday", I remarked.

30. "We like working on Sundays because we get double pay", explained the builders.

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Topics for projects and course papers

1. Категорія числа у іменників, які можуть бути злічувані та незлічувані.
2. Складні випадки субстантивації іменників.
3. Граматична категорія роду іменників у англійській та українській мовах.
4. Способи граматичного вираження майбутньої дії в англійській мові.
5. Способи перекладу англійського пасивного стану українською мовою.
6. Дієслова на позначення психо-емоційного стану особи в українській та англійській мовах.
7. Дієслова на позначення руху в українській та англійській мовах.
8. Семантика дієслів руху з градуальною семою в англійській мові.
9. Дієслова акваруху в сучасній англійській мові.
10. Порівняльна характеристика британського і американського варіантів англійської мови на прикладі граматики.
11. The usage of articles in Modern English.
12. Indirect speech acts in modern English discourse.
13. Word-building in the English language.
14. The category of gender in the English language.
15. Grammatical phenomenon of sequence of tenses in English.

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The basic forms of the English verb tenses

	positive	negative	question
present simple	subject + verb (+ s) <i>I eat.</i> <i>She eats toast.</i>	subject + do / does + not + verb <i>I don't eat toast.</i> <i>She doesn't eat fish.</i>	(question word +) do / does + subject + verb? <i>Do you eat breakfast every day?</i> <i>When does she eat lunch?</i>
present simple with 'be'	subject + am / is / are <i>I am hungry.</i> <i>She is in a cafe.</i>	subject + am / is / are + not <i>I'm not hungry.</i> <i>She isn't happy.</i>	(question word +) am / is / are + subject...? <i>Is he at home?</i> <i>Why are you hungry?</i>
present continuous	subject + am / is / are + verb-ing <i>She's eating toast.</i> <i>They are eating lunch now.</i>	subject + am / is / are + not + verb-ing <i>He isn't eating.</i> <i>We are not eating at home.</i>	(question word +) am / is / are + subject + verb-ing? <i>When are they eating?</i> <i>Is he eating now?</i>
present perfect	subject + have / has + past participle <i>I've eaten breakfast.</i> <i>He has eaten lunch.</i>	subject + have / has + not + past participle <i>We haven't eaten yet.</i> <i>She hasn't eaten the chocolate.</i>	(question word +) have / has + subject + past participle? <i>What have you eaten today?</i> <i>Has she eaten lunch?</i>
present perfect continuous	subject + have / has + been + verb-ing <i>I've been eating.</i> <i>She's been eating biscuits all day.</i>	subject + have / has + not + been + verb-ing <i>They haven't been eating.</i> <i>He has not been eating toast.</i>	(question word +) have / has + subject + been + verb-ing? <i>What has she been eating?</i> <i>Have they been eating</i>

			<i>breakfast?</i>
past simple	subject + past simple (verb +ed) <i>I ate an apple.</i> <i>She ate some rice.</i>	subject + did + not + verb <i>She didn't eat anything.</i> <i>They did not eat breakfast.</i>	(question word +) did + subject + verb? <i>Did you eat the chocolate?</i> <i>What did they eat for lunch?</i>
past simple with 'be'	subject + was / were <i>I was hungry.</i> <i>They were in a restaurant.</i>	subject + was / were + not <i>We weren't hungry.</i> <i>She wasn't at home.</i>	(question word +) was / were + subject...? <i>Why was she hungry?</i> <i>Were you hungry?</i>
past continuous	subject + was / were + verb-ing <i>I was eating.</i> <i>They were eating lunch.</i>	subject + was / were + not + verbing <i>You weren't eating.</i> <i>She wasn't eating a sandwich.</i>	(question word +) was / were + subject + verb-ing? <i>Where were you eating?</i> <i>Was she eating an apple?</i>
past perfect	subject + had + past participle <i>I had eaten.</i> <i>She'd eaten lunch.</i>	subject + had + not + past participle <i>We hadn't eaten.</i> <i>He had not eaten an apple.</i>	(question word +) had + subject + past participle <i>Why had you eaten?</i> <i>Had they eaten fish before?</i>
past perfect continuous	subject + had + been + verb-ing <i>I had been eating chocolate all day.</i>	subject + had + not + been + verbing <i>I hadn't been eating.</i> <i>She hadn't been</i>	(question word +) had + subject + been + verb-ing? <i>Why had he been</i>

	<i>She'd been eating breakfast.</i>	<i>eating an apple.</i>	<i>eating?</i> <i>Had they been eating enough fruit?</i>
future simple	subject + will + verb <i>I will eat later.</i> <i>She will eat at home.</i>	subject + will + not + verb <i>We won't eat anything tonight.</i> <i>He will not eat fish.</i>	(question word +) will + subject + verb? <i>What will you eat for lunch?</i> <i>Will she eat meat?</i>
future continuous	subject + will + be + verb-ing <i>I will be eating at 8pm.</i> <i>She will be eating a sandwich.</i>	subject + will + not + be + verb-ing <i>They won't be eating.</i> <i>He will not be eating anything.</i>	(question word +) will + subject + be + verb-ing? <i>What will you be eating?</i> <i>Will they be eating at 6pm?</i>
future perfect	subject + will + have + past participle <i>I will have eaten lunch by 3 o'clock.</i> <i>She'll have eaten all the chocolate.</i>	subject + will + not + have + past participle <i>He won't have eaten lunch yet. They will not have eaten their sandwiches.</i>	(question word +) will + subject + have + past participle? <i>When will you have eaten?</i> <i>Will she have eaten dinner by nine?</i>
future perfect continuous	subject + will + have + been + verb-ing <i>They will have been eating fruit.</i> <i>We'll have been eating all day.</i>	subject + will + not + have + been + verb-ing <i>I won't have been eating fish. They will not have been eating lunch.</i>	(question word +) will + subject + have + been + verb-ing? <i>What will she have been eating?</i> <i>Will you have been eating chocolate?</i>

Sequence of Tenses

Sequence of Tenses	Simple sentence	Complex sentence
<i>Present Simple – Past Simple</i>	I remember this place. – Я пам’ятаю це місце.	My brother said he remembered that place. – Мій брат сказав, що пам’ятає те місце.
<i>Present Continuous – Past Continuous</i>	He is editing the presentation now. – Він редагує презентацію.	I didn’t know he was editing the presentation then. – Я не знала, що він редагує презентацію.
<i>Present Perfect – Past Perfect</i>	She has directed this movie. – Вона зняла цей фільм.	They found out she had directed that movie. – Вони дізналися, що вона зняла цей фільм.
<i>Past Simple – Past Perfect</i>	Megan wrote a very touching letter. – Меган написала дуже зворушливий лист.	Mom was surprised that Megan had written a very touching letter. – Мама була здивована, що Меган написала дуже зворушливий лист.
<i>Past Continuous – Past Perfect Continuous</i>	We were swimming in the ocean. – Ми плавали в океані.	We remembered that we had been swimming in the ocean. – Ми згадали що ми плавали у океані.
<i>Present Perfect Continuous – Past Perfect Continuous</i>	I have been hiding the truth from my friend. – Я приховую правду від своєї подруги.	I confessed that I had been hiding the truth from my friend. – Я зізналася, що приховую правду від своєї подруги.
<i>Future Simple – Future in the Past</i>	The exhibition will be open on Saturday. – Виставка буде відкрита у суботу.	The organiser said that the exhibition would be open on Saturday. – Організатор сказав, що виставка буде відкрита у суботу.

Passive Voice Tense Chart

Form	Object	A form of 'Be'	Past Participle
<i>Simple Present Passive</i>	The door	is	closed.
<i>Simple Past Passive</i>	Jurassic Park	was	directed by Steven Spielberg.
<i>Will Future Passive</i>	An English book	will be	given to passing students.
<i>Going to Future Passive</i>	A gift	is going to be	given to the best student
<i>Present Continuous Passive</i>	The suspect	is being	pursued.
<i>Past Continuous Passive</i>	He	was being	interrogated.
<i>Present Perfect Passive</i>	The room	has been	cleaned.
<i>Past Perfect Passive</i>	The window	had been	broken.
<i>Passives With Modals</i>	All the rules	must be	obeyed.

WH Question Words

question word	function	example sentence
what	asking for information about something	What is your name?
	asking for repetition or confirmation	What? I can't hear you. You did what?
what...for	asking for a reason, asking why	What did you do that for?
when	asking about time	When did he leave?
where	asking in or at what place or position	Where do they live?
which	asking about choice	Which colour do you want?
who	asking what or which person or people (subject)	Who opened the door?

whom	asking what or which person or people (object)	Whom did you see?
whose	asking about ownership	Whose are these keys? Whose turn is it?
why	asking for reason, asking what...for	Why do you say that?
why don't	making a suggestion	Why don't I help you?
how	asking about manner	How does this work?
	asking about condition or quality	How was your exam?
how + adj/adv	asking about extent or degree	see examples below
how far	distance	How far is Pattaya from Bangkok?
how long	length (time or space)	How long will it take?
how many	quantity (countable)	How many cars are there?
how much	quantity (uncountable)	How much money do you have?
how old	age	How old are you?
how come (informal)	asking for reason, asking why	How come I can't see her?

Types of Questions

General	Alternative	Special	Disjunctive
<p>A general question requires the answer “yes” or “no” and is spoken with a rising intonation. General questions are formed by placing part of the predicate (i.e. the auxiliary or modal verb) before the subject.</p> <p>E.g. Do you like art? May I come in?</p>	<p>An alternative question denotes choice and is spoken with a rising intonation in the first part and a falling intonation in the second part. It consists of two general questions connected by means of “or”, one of the questions can be elliptical.</p> <p>E.g. Are you a first or a second year student?</p>	<p>A special question begins with an interrogative word or phrase (Where..., How..., Why..., How many..., What colour..., etc.) and is spoken with a falling intonation. The order of words is the same as in general questions but the interrogative word or phrase precedes the auxiliary verb.</p> <p>E.g. Where do you live?</p> <p>When a special question is put to the subject or to an attribute of the subject, the order of words is that of a statement. (i.e.</p>	<p>A disjunctive question requires the answer “yes” or “no” and consists of two parts: an affirmative statement followed by a negative question or a negative statement followed by an affirmative question. The first part is spoken with a falling intonation, the second part – with a rising intonation.</p> <p>E.g. He is a student, isn't he? You are not tired, are you?</p>

		<p>no inversion is used). The notional verb comes in the 3rd person singular or plural.</p> <p>E.g. Who lives in this house?</p> <p>Whose pen is on the table?</p> <p>Whose children are playing here?</p> <p>What colour are the walls?</p>	
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Answer Keys

Test 1

1. weather 2. hairs 3. chicken 4. business 5. works 6. baggage 7. papers 8. advice
9. information 10. furniture 11. athletics

Test 2

1. A rice 2. C butter 3. D desk 4. C apple 5. B cars 6. A air 7. B bones 8. D pen
9. C hair 10. B luggage

Test 3

1. B. is 2. C. are 3. B. is 4. C are 5. C. are 6. B. is 7. B. is 8. C. are 9. B. is 10. B. is
11. B. is 12. B. is 13. B. is 14. C. are 15. A. am

Test 4

1. A. have 2. A have 3. B. has 4. A. have 5. B. has 6. C. had 7. A. have 8. B.
has 9. B. has 10. C. had

Test 5

1. A. There is 2. D. There were 3. A. There is 4. A. There is 5. D. Are there 6.
A. There is 7. C. There was 8. A. There is 9. B. Is there 10. B. There was

Test 6

1. A. it 2. B. there 3. B. there 4. B. there 5. A. it B. there 6. B. there 7. B. there 8.
A. it 9. B. there 10. A. it B. it

Test 7

1. (c) was 2. (b) had done 3. (c) to drive 4. (d) had 5. (a) travel 6. (b) making 7. (c)
had 8. (b) would 9. (d) doing 10. (a) to know

Test 8

1. C. make 2. B. get 3. C. make 4. C. make 5. B. get 6. D. take 7. C. make 8. A. do
9. D. take 10. B. get

Test 9

1. B. Does 2. D. have 3. C. will 4. A. had been running 5. D. had been 6. C. Do
you ever 7. B. has been 8. A. went 9. D. keeps 10. B. want

Test 10

1. B. writing 2. A. promise 3. D. say 4. B. mean 5. C. are 6. A. give 7. B. do 8. D.
won't 9. C. can 10. B. I'll

Test 11

1. D. will you 2. C. I'll 3. C. shall 4. D. would 5. A. do 6. B. shall 7. C. will 8. D. Will you 9. C. will 10. D. want

Test 12

1. aren't enjoying enjoy 2. is having 3. is listening means 4. Think 5. do you do 6. woke were you dreaming 7. were watching 8. was having 9. left was blowing 10. were looking knew

Test 13

1. are coming come 2. Travels 3. am leaving 4. does this bus stop 5. took was eating 6. were you doing phoned 7. was looking 8. was snowing was coming 9. were driving appeared 10. were listening knew

Test 14

1. A. between will and shall 2. C. got a clue 3. C. explains the difference 4. A. means 'I want to' 5. B. about the future 6. A. in the country 7. D. reaches a river 8. C. in difficulties 9. B. calling out 'I will drown, I will drown' 10. C. lets him drown

Test 15

1. A orbit 2. B hates 3. C kept 4. A begin 5. B freezes 6. C heard 7. D arrive 8. C fought 9. D leaned 10. D want

Test 16

1. A When 2. C Why 3. B Where 4. C How 5. B Where 6. C Why 7. A how 8. A What 9. A Why 10. D How

Test 17

1. B. Yes, I do 2. C. Yes, I am 3. B. Yes, I did 4. B. No, I haven't 5. B. Yes, there will 6. C. Yes, there have 7. C. Yes, I would 8. C. Yes, she has 9. C. Yes, they are 10. A. No, they won't 11. B. where she is 12. A. where she's 13. B. they were 14. B. it will 15. B. it took 16. B. she will 17. B. it's 18. C. I came 19. C. we did not 20. B. what she said

Test 18

1. B. is he 2. A. am I 3. A. didn't it 4. B. should you 5. B. do you 6. B doesn't she 7. B. isn't there 8. B. didn't he 9. A. have they 10. A. isn't it 11. A. aren't I 12. A. hadn't you 13. B. didn't they 14. A. would you 15. A. won't he 16. B. aren't they 17. B hasn't she 18. A will it 19. A shouldn't they 20. B. am I

Test 19

1. B. have they 2. B. isn't it 3. B. don't you 4. A. didn't they 5. A isn't that 6. A. isn't it 7. A. do you 8. A. aren't I 9. B. Wouldn't you 10. B. wouldn't you 11. A. isn't it 12. B. hadn't he 13. A. is there 14. A isn't that 15. B. will she

Test 20

1. B. has just been stolen
2. A. is being reconstructed
3. B. was sold
4. C. had already been cleaned
5. A. are closed
6. C. will have been signed
7. A. were being followed
8. B. will be taken
9. B. has just been baked
10. C. is being used
11. A. had been cancelled
12. C. will have been watered
13. B. was discovered
14. A. are swept
15. B. was being looked after
16. C. will be paid
17. C. is being repaired
18. A. will have been finished
19. A. are held
20. B. had been painted
21. A. were killed
22. B. have never been mugged
23. B. will be offended
24. C. was being listened
25. A. would be sent

Test 21

1. C. was
2. B. had done
3. C. to drive
4. D. had
5. A. travel
6. B. making
7. C. had
8. B. would
9. D. doing
10. A. to know.